



Minneapolis, Minnesota—Central Lutheran Church

Four manuals and pedals, 78 stops, 107 ranks Detached drawknob console, compass 61/32 Electro-pneumatic action

Casavant Opus 2722 (1963); Restoration 2008

Photograph: Jean-Luc Hébert

Central Lutheran was incorporated in 1919 as a thoroughly American (i.e. not an ethnic parish) Lutheran church in downtown Minneapolis. The congregation grew so rapidly that, by 1925, it was decided to build the present sanctuary, a neo-Gothic type cathedral with a seating capacity of 3000. Dedicated in 1928, it was believed to be the largest Lutheran cathedral-type structure in North America.

The Casavant organ installed in 1963 is among the best examples of Lawrence Phelps' work at Casavant, with a well-balanced tonal scheme, refined voicing treatment, and striking visual design. Over the years, Casavant did minor maintenance work on the organ in collaboration with Representative Thomas Erickson. In 1985, a new solid-state combination system was installed in the original console, and controls were added to operate the Swell and Choir nave shutters separately. In 1991-2, reed stops were returned to the Casavant workshop to be reconditioned, especially to improve tuning stability, which had been a problem for a number of years.

In 2007, we undertook the first comprehensive restoration of the instrument, which was thoroughly cleaned and releathered. Damaged pipes were repaired. The façade pipes that could not be repaired were replaced as new with pipes of similar construction. The console was refurbished; the combination system was upgraded, a new solid-state switching system was provided and the console was made MIDI compatible. Tonal re-regulation on site was done by Casavant voicers to recapture the organ's original tone.

Great Organ		Swell Organ	
Prinzipal	16	Lieblichgedackt	16
Prinzipal	8	Geigenprinzipal	8
Gedackt	8	Viol	8
Gemshorn	8	Viol Schwebung	8
Oktav	4	Rohrflöte	8
Rohrflöte	4	Oktav	4
Quinte	$2^{2}/_{3}$	Spitzflöte	4
Superoktav	2	Oktavine	4 2 2
Blockflöte	2	Mixtur IV	
Kornett V (Tenor C)	8	Scharf IV	1
Mixture IV	$1^{1/3}$	Trompete	16
Scharf IV	$^{2}/_{3}$	Trompete	8
Posaune	16	Oboe	8
Trompete	8	Vox Humana	8
Klarine	4	Klarine	4
Spanische Trompete (horizontal)	8	Tremulant	
Positiv		Choir	
0		G 11 1 1	_
Quintade	16	Salizional	8
Quintade Prinzipal	16 8	Salizional Salizional Schwebung	8
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Prinzipal	8	Salizional Schwebung	8
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav	8 8	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte	8 8
Prinzipal Gedackt	8 8 4	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte	8 8 8
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte	8 8 4 4	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler	8 8 8
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung	8 8 8 8
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat Italienisch Prinzipal	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung Prinzipal	8 8 8 8 4 4 4
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat Italienisch Prinzipal Terz	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung Prinzipal Gemshorn	8 8 8 8 4 4
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat Italienisch Prinzipal Terz Quintflöte Sifflöte Mixtur IV	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung Prinzipal Gemshorn Nachthorn	8 8 8 8 4 4 4
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat Italienisch Prinzipal Terz Quintflöte Sifflöte	$\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2^{2/3} \\ 2 \\ 1^{3/5} \\ 1^{1/3} \\ 1 \\ 1_{1/2} \end{array}$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung Prinzipal Gemshorn Nachthorn Waldflöte	8 8 8 8 4 4 4 2
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat Italienisch Prinzipal Terz Quintflöte Sifflöte Mixtur IV	$\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2^{2/3} \\ 2 \\ 1^{3/5} \\ 1^{1/3} \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung Prinzipal Gemshorn Nachthorn Waldflöte Sesquialtera II	$ \begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 2^{2/3} \end{array} $
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat Italienisch Prinzipal Terz Quintflöte Sifflöte Mixtur IV Zimbel IV	$\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2^{2/3} \\ 2 \\ 1^{3/5} \\ 1^{1/3} \\ 1 \\ 1_{1/2} \end{array}$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung Prinzipal Gemshorn Nachthorn Waldflöte Sesquialtera II Mixtur III Fagott Englisch Horn	$egin{array}{c} 8 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 2^{2/_3} \\ 1 \\ 16 \\ 8 \\ \end{array}$
Prinzipal Gedackt Oktav Koppelflöte Nasat Italienisch Prinzipal Terz Quintflöte Sifflöte Mixtur IV Zimbel IV Krummhorn	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Salizional Schwebung Gedacktflöte Concert Flöte Erzähler Erzähler Schwebung Prinzipal Gemshorn Nachthorn Waldflöte Sesquialtera II Mixtur III Fagott	$ \begin{array}{c} 8 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 2^{2/3} \\ 1 \\ 16 \\ \end{array} $

Pedal Organ

Untersatz (ext.)	32
Prinzipal	16
Subbass	16
Quintaton	16
Gemshorn	16
Oktav	8
Gedackt	8
Gemshorn	8
Oktav	4
Rohrpfeife	4
Mixtur III	4
Scharf IV	$1^{1/3}$
Kontra Posaune (independent)	32
Posaune	16
Rankett	16
Trompete	8
Klarine	4
Oboe	4

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